International Law
Dr. Jason Rich
jason.rich@inta.gatech.edu
Office: Habersham 137
Office Hours: Virtual by appointment

Syllabus as of 1/11/2021-Subject to change based on Enrollment and campus conditions

As you pursue the study of International Law, you will quickly discover a rather serious divergence of views between optimists (those who contend that international law and organization should structure behavior) and pessimists (those who believe at best international law matters only on the edges). There is, however, a middle ground. This position suggests that international law and organizations are facilitators of peaceful international intercourse and are neither the transformer nor doormat as the other two positions claim. While we will identify the two extreme positions, this class will attempt to display the middle ground as an introduction to the topic.

At the conclusion of the semester, each student should have a basic understanding of the following areas of international law: a) the nature, scope, and sources of international law; b) the subjects (vs. objects) of international law; c) territorial questions including boundaries and the law of the seas; d) governmental and nongovernmental multinational entities and the law that guides their actions; and e) violent conflict and war. I want to remind that each one of you is in the course by choice and that this class requires a great deal of reading and prep work for each class. I expect high levels of motivation, discipline, and performance (i.e., consistent and thorough preparation without prompting).

COURSE OUTCOMES/OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of this course, students should:

- *Understand the basic language and terms associated with international law
- *Be able to read, interpret, and understand case facts and decisions
- *Utilize existing international law to hypothesize on potential or current international legal questions
- *Build and argue a case using existing treaties, statutes, decisions, and doctrines found in international law
- *Have the basic understanding of what is required in a legal decision and case brief.

COURSE MATERIALS

International Law, 6th edition, by Valerie Epps, John Cerone and Brad R. Roth. Carolina Academic Press. (Mandatory). I cannot promise that previous editions will have content and cases that we will cover and you will be responsible for.

Additional readings will be posted on Canvas or handed out in class. All readings are subject to change with emailed notification

SPRING 2021 SPECIFIC GUIDELINES

- The Spring semester could become a bit crazy due to Covid. I will be following the University protocols for Covid-19

Expectations and Guidelines

Each of us has a responsibility to ourselves and our fellow Yellow Jackets to be mindful of our shared commitment.

We are all required to wear a face covering while inside any campus facilities/buildings, including during in-person classes, and to adhere to social distancing of at least 6 feet. If an individual forgets to bring a face covering to class or into any indoor space, there will be a clearly marked supply of these in each building. If a student fails to follow Georgia Tech's policies on social distancing and face coverings, they will initially be reminded of the policy and if necessary, asked to leave the class, meeting, or space. If they still fail to follow the policy, they may be referred to the Office of the Dean of Students. Information on the Institute's policy on face coverings.

Students are expected to sit in assigned seats and to come to class only on days that are assigned to them.

Papers, projects, tests, homework, and other assignments will only be accepted in electronic form.

<u>Instructor Illness or Exposure to Covid-19</u> During the Spring 2021 semester, I may be required to quarantine due to exposure or isolate due to a Covid-19 diagnosis. Some disruption to classes or services is inevitable, but Georgia Tech is making every effort to ensure continuity of operations. As is the case in any semester, I may cancel a class if I have an illness or emergency situation. If an I need to cancel a class, I will notify students as early as possible.

If I need to cancel a class repeatedly due to Covid-19 symptoms, a backup will be supplied in the form of a temporary substitute instructor or asynchronous work. No course will be canceled after the first class has occurred.

<u>Student Illness or Exposure to Covid-19</u> During the semester, you may be required to quarantine or self-isolate to avoid the risk of infection to others. Quarantine is the separation of those who have been exposed to someone with Covid-19 but who are not ill; isolation is the separation of those who have tested positive for Covid-19 or been diagnosed with Covid-19 by symptoms.

If you have not tested positive but are ill or have been exposed to someone who is ill, please follow the <u>Covid-19 Exposure Decision Tree</u> for reporting your illness.

During the quarantine or isolation period you may feel completely well, ill but able to work as usual, or too ill to work until you recover.

Remote class sessions during hybrid courses. Unless you are too ill to work, you should be able to complete your remote work while in quarantine or isolation.

In-person class sessions during hybrid courses. When in isolation or quarantine you will be unable to attend in-person course sessions but your instructor may require you either

to participate in the course remotely, complete some complementary work that parallels what you are missing in class, or make up some class work when you return.

If you are ill and unable to do course work this will be treated similarly to any student illness. The Dean of Students will have been contacted when you report your positive test or are told that it is necessary to quarantine and will notify me that you may be unable to attend class events or finish your work as the result of a health issue. I will not be told the reason. I will be lenient and understanding when setting work deadlines or expecting students to finish work, and so you should be able to catch up with any work that you miss while in quarantine or isolation. I will may make available any video recordings of classes that have been used while you are absent, and I may prepare some complementary asynchronous assignments that compensate for your inability to participate in discussion sessions.

<u>CARE Center, Counseling Center, Stamps Health Services, and the Student Center-</u> These uncertain times can be difficult, and many students may need help in dealing with stress and mental health. The **CARE Center** and the **Counseling Center**, and **Stamps Health Services** will offer both in-person and virtual appointments. Face-to-face appointments will require wearing a face covering and social distancing, with exceptions for medical examinations. Student Center services and operations are available on the **Student Center** website. For more information on these and other student services, contact the Vice President and Dean of Students or the **Division of Student Life**.

Accommodations for Students at Higher Risk for Severe Illness with Covid-19-Students may request an accommodation through the Office of Disability Services (ODS) due to 1) presence of a condition as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), or 2) identification as an individual of higher risk for Covid-19, as defined by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC). Registering with ODS is a 3-step process that includes completing an application, uploading documentation related to the accommodation request, and scheduling an appointment for an "intake meeting" (either in person or via phone or video conference) with a disability coordinator.

If you have been approved by ODS for an accommodation, I will work closely with you to understand your needs and make a good faith effort to investigate whether or not requested accommodations are possible for this course. If the accommodation request results in a fundamental alteration of the stated learning outcome of this course, ODS,

<u>Course Homeworks/Assignments/Papers</u>- All course assignments will be submitted electronically via Canvas.

academic advisors, and the school offering the course will work with you to find a suitable alternative that as far as possible preserves your progress toward graduation.

<u>Final remarks-</u> With everything being recorded and likely students participating in those recordings, it is absolutely imperative that class materials are not disseminated in any way. Lectures should only be viewed by individuals currently registered to this class and all students taking this class are bound by the honor code to not distribute materials in any way.

UNIVERSITY and COURSE POLICIES

<u>Statement of Inclusion</u>: The Ivan Allen College of Liberal Arts supports the Georgia Institute of Technology's commitment to creating a campus free of discrimination on the basis of race, color,

religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, or veteran status. We further affirm the importance of cultivating an intellectual climate that allows us to better understand the similarities and differences of those who constitute the Georgia Tech community, as well as the necessity of working against inequalities that may also manifest here as they do in the broader society.

<u>Request for Modification</u> - If you are a learner that requires some adaptations for you to succeed in this course or are a student with disabilities that requires accommodations, please contact the Office of Disability at (404) 894-2563 or http://disabilityservices.gatech.edu as soon as possible to make an appointment to discuss your needs and obtain the appropriate accommodations letter. Any student requiring instructional modifications due to a documented disability should make an appointment to meet with me as soon as possible so that the appropriate accommodations can be made. I am happy to do whatever I can to ensure that you succeed.

<u>Academic Integrity</u> - By attending Georgia Tech you have all committed to upholding the ideals of honor and integrity as well as refusing to betray this trust that has been bestowed upon you as a member of our academic community (http://www.policylibrary.gatech.edu/student-affairs/academic-honor-code or http://www.catalog.gatech.edu/rules/18/). Any student who is suspected of violations of this honor code including but not limited to cheating or plagiarizing on a quiz, exam, or assignment will be automatically reported to the Office of Student Integrity. This office will investigate the incident as well as recommend the penalties for the violations.

<u>Attendance and Participation</u> – Attendance is expected for this class whether it is an in person class or remote. <u>The various class formats are address below and the expectations for each.</u> Attendance will be recorded for every "in person class" session for potential contact tracing purposes. All lectures will be recorded and available online, however, there is value to being in class when possible and attending synchronous discussions online when scheduled.

*Excused Absence policy – This course will follow the University's policy for excused absences. Absences for medical or personal emergencies will be excused upon verification by the Office of Student Life. You can find an outline of the policy here http://www.catalog.gatech.edu/policies/student-absence-regulations/ This would apply to illness as well as personal emergencies. Please review this page if you are not familiar with it. In addition, all institute approved absences will honored, which would include university sanctioned function, athletics, etc. when accompanied by the appropriate documentation. ***Please, if you are not feeling well, do not attend in person class. Consideration will be made based on our current unusual circumstances.

<u>Classroom Policies</u> - Professional behavior will be required of all students at all times. The following behavior is not appropriate: *use of cell phones, texting,* extraneous conversations, and disrespect toward other students or professor. In addition, all students will be assigned a seat and students will be expected to remain in those seats during the duration of the semester as that will be a critical component for social distancing procedures and if contact tracing needs to be done. In addition, *no audio or video recording is allowed* in class unless approved by the professor in accordance with an accommodation letter. Nor is the distribution of any content from this class available in class or online. Violations of these policies could result in dismissal from class or be referred to the Vice President of Student Life or Dean of Students for further disciplinary action.

Current USG Language for Cloth Face Coverings

Effective July 15, 2020, University System of Georgia (USG) institutions will require all faculty, staff, students, and visitors to wear an appropriate face covering while inside campus

facilities/buildings where six feet social distancing may not always be possible. All members of the campus community will be provided reusable cloth face coverings.

Face covering use will be in addition to and is not a substitute for social distancing. Anyone not using a face covering when required will be asked to wear one or must leave the area. Refusal to comply with the requirement may result in discipline through the applicable conduct code for faculty, staff or students.

There are a few exemptions. Reasonable accommodations may also be made for those who are unable to wear a face covering for documented health reasons.

For more information about face masks and coverings, review the guidelines from Human Resources.

<u>Correspondence</u> - All course-related concerns/email will be addressed by me Monday through Friday, within 48 hours. <u>Please first email me through Canvas.</u> If you have not received a reply within that time frame, please call or text me at 860-830-4915 making sure you clearly state who you are and what class you are in.

All policies subject to review by the professor and are subject to change with written notice to the students ahead of time.

COURSE STRUCTURE

The learning process should be interactive and in this class it will be. Thus, participation will be an important portion of your grade, so you should take it serious because I will. In addition to the discussion portion of your grade there will be two exams and various reading assignments and problems. The focus of the course, however, is building knowledge to apply in a mock international court session at the end of the semester. The break down of the grading and explanation of each assignment is as follows:

<u>Participation (10%)</u>- Participation is extremely important and will be measured in two ways:

- 1) In Class/Active participation. Obviously, if you are not attending it is rather difficult to participate. So it starts there. However, in each class I will expect some level of participation from each of you and could involve individual discussions, debates, or group work. Thus, even if you are here every day but never say a word, then you have done nothing to earn this and it is a real possibility you won't get much credit. So please make sure you are present and ready to actively participate each class.
- 2) Online discussion posts. These will exist from time to time on Canvas and will be used to engage with the material.

Homework assignments (15%)- Again there are two types of assignments here.

- 1) Case questions- Each chapter has cases within them, with questions attached. From time to time I will assign these questions to the class and each student will need to submit answers for those questions. These assignments will not only provide some basis for discussion but also will help to reinforce your knowledge for the exams. These assignments will total 5% of your grade. You will be able to drop your lowest grade or a zero if you miss a reading assignment.
- 2) Problems- The last 10% will be "problems" from the Text. There are 5 of these through the course of the semester that apply what you are learning. They are also good preparation for what you will eventually be doing in the Mock Trial simulation portion of the class. Once again, I will be dropping the lowest grade or zero if one is missed.

<u>Midterm (20%) and Final Exam (25%)</u> - The exams will test your knowledge of the material covered in lecture and the text. As we get closer to the midterm exam greater details will come. **The final does require some cumulative knowledge.**

Mock Trials (30% total)- This is really the focus of the class and greater details will come as we get closer to the assignment. The mock trials will encompass three parts. Each student will be paired into teams and assigned to one side of an international court case (I will determine the teams and case assignments). You will be provided the basic details of a case and then your team's job will be to argue your case. You will write a brief to the "court", present oral arguments as to why international law is in your favor. In addition, each student will serve on the court and be responsible for writing a decision for another case. The breakdown of the grade is 15% for the brief, 10% for the decision, and 5% for oral argument/team work (a grade to be determined in consultation with you and myself). Finally one important thing to note is that on the date you are responsible for arguing your case, you will be expected to dress in suitable courtroom attire. The Court days are mandatory attendance for those involved in a case and considered "touch point" classes. Thus, unless you meet the University excused absence policies then you cannot miss your assigned 2 court days (one for your case and one to sit on the court).

GRADING PROCEDURES

A = 100-90; B = 89-80; C = 79-70; D = 69-60; F = 59 and below. Mid-term grades or progress reports will be listed as S = Satisfactory, meaning 70 and above, or U = Unsatisfactory, indicating a grade below 70. If you are taking the class Pass/Fail, then the same mid-term grade standard will also be applied for a final grade of "S" = Satisfactory as well.

In addition, Canvas will be used only for posting grades and NOT GRADE CALCULATION. Thus, students should not use any calculation made by the system as being representative of their actual grade in the class.

WEEKLY READINGS AND SCHEDULE

This is meant as a guide and students will be notified of any changes. Students should note that for each exam, they are accountable for all of the readings and lectures up until that point and if there are schedule changes those will not impact exam dates. Finally, additional readings may be added.

I have attempted to plan out the semester with a mix of class formats and have listed the anticipated format for each class below the topic for each day. It should be noted that this could all change for a number of reasons both within my control and outside of my control. The types of classes are as follows:

1) IC Lecture, Discussion, or Viewing- This class type will be held within the scheduled classroom and students are expected to attend in class. With the size of the class, however, not all students will be able to attend in person. So students will be assigned to one of two groups. If your group is listed on the syllabus then you are expected to attend in person. If you are in the other group then you should log on and watch remotely in a synchronous fashion.

- 2) Touch point class-Hybrid classes require meaning in class experiences during the course of the semester. A class that is designated as a "Touch point class" attendance is considered mandatory unless you either have an excused absence, have talked with me ahead of time, are quarantined, or otherwise not able to come to campus due to a preexisting restriction. Please refer to the "Excused Absence policy". I plan on doing BlueJeans for recording these classes. These will be the simulation later in the semester.
- 2) Remote-Synchronous- This class format is a 100% remote class for the entire class and everyone is expected to attend live. I plan on doing BlueJeans for these classes. All attendees must have their cameras on and failure to do so will be the equivalent to being absent.
- 3) Remote-Asynchronous-This will be a recorded lecture done to set up material that will utilized within a future discussion or class. Viewing can be done on your own schedule, however, it will be posted on the day it appears on the schedule. I will either use BlueJeans or Kaltura to record these. This will be used only as a last resort and in the case of an emergency

January 20- Introduction-Syllabus and Course Outline

Remote-Synchronous

January 25 and January 27 Understanding what we are attempting to tackle and Nature, Sources, and

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

Development of International Law (NSD)

Readings:

1) Ratner, Steven R. 1998. "International Law: The Trials of Global Norms." *Foreign Policy*, no. 110:65 found on Canvas

2) Chapter 1-pgs. 5-32, 35-38

February 1- Title to Territory

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

1) Chapter 2

February 3- Title to Territory and Treaty Law if possible

IC Lecture-Group A

Readings

1) Begin Chapter 3

February 8- Treaty Law

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

1) Chapter 3 Continued.

February 10- Treaty Law; Begin Jurisdiction

IC Lecture-Group B

1) Begin Chapter 4 pgs. 129-140, 145-155, 161, 173-188, 214-223.

February 15- Jurisdiction

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

1) Chapter 4 pgs. 129-140, 145-155, 161, 173-188, 214-223.

February 17- Jurisdiction

IC Lecture-Group A

Readings:

1) Chapter 4 pgs. 129-140, 145-155, 161, 173-188, 214-223.

Februrary 22- Law of the Sea

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

Chapter 5 pgs. 231-270, 275-289, 308-309

February 24- Midterm exam- On Canvas

March 1- Law of the Sea

Remote-Synchronous

March 3 - Environmental Law

IC Lecture-Group B

Reading:

Chapter 6

March 8- Environmental Law

Remote-Synchronous

March 10-Legal Personalities

IC Lecture-Group A

Reading

Chapter 7

March 15 Legal Personalities; Human Rights

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

Chapter 8 pgs. 381-409, 436-440, 458-472

Tuesday, March 16 mid-semester Break day

March 17- Human Rights

IC Lecture-Group B

Readings:

Chapter 8 pgs. 381-409, 436-440, 458-472

March 22- Arbitration and International Courts

Remote-Synchronous

Readings:

Chapter 9

No Class Wednesday March 24 mid-semester Break day

March 29 - Arbitration and International Courts

Remote-Synchronous

March 31- Mock Trial Workshop: Briefs and decisions

Remote-Synchronous

April 5 The Use of Force

IC Lecture-Group A

Readings:

Chapter 10 pgs 503-521, 527-554, 586-592

April 7- The Use of Force

IC Lecture-Group B

Readings:

Chapter 10 pgs 503-521, 527-554, 586-592

April 12 and 14 (Touchpoint classes)- Mock Trials- one trial each class meeting

April 19 and 21 (Touchpoint classes) - Mock Trials- one trial each class meeting

April 26 -Open class to either wrap material or course

Final Exam Scheduled for Friday, April 30 from 2:40-5:30

January 22, 2021 Deadline for Registration/Schedule Changes | Spring 2021

Last day to register, make schedule changes, and/or drop without a "W" grade for Spring Semester 2021 by 4:00pm Eastern Time. No changes to/from audit mode permitted after the registration deadline. Changed from Jan. 15.

March 17, 2021 Grade Mode Deadline | Spring 2021

Deadline to change grade mode from Letter/Grade to Pass/Fail (and vice versa). No changes to or from audit mode permitted after the last day of registration.

March 17, 2021 Withdrawal Deadline | Spring 2021

Last day to withdraw from individual courses with "W" grades or to withdraw from school with "W" grades in all courses for Spring Semester 2021 by 4:00 pm Eastern Time.